

NOTES 9/12/16

we need laws because people are idiots ...

Steen-ism



What is the point of "The Best way to do things"

- It's a theme throughout this class (both classes)

Bonus!

- We are doing the best

we can with the information we have.

After ~~Barbarian~~ Fall of Rome

- Rome is a beacon of the

"Known world" !!

- Power vacuum !!

- Social, economic, political decline

- "Civilized" groups from the

middle east, China, India

invade.

- Too many different cultures =

slower trade = slower growth

"Dark Ages"

Classical Period

- Greek/Romans

- Art
- Culture
- Growth
- Spreading Ideas
- Art (Architecture)

- Romans (City dwellers)

- Laws

Middle Ages

- Dark Ages

"we all get stupid"

The light bulb goes dark



Absence of faith/culture/urban

- TOO many cultures invading causes countries to close off, less trade, less growth, less intelligence

- Germanic Tribes (Agricultural)

- Common law

Renaissance

1300-1600

Again Birth

Rebirth of Classical Period

- Art
- Philosophy
- Literature
- Money
- World view
- Architecture

All reborn - looking for new! - The church had been suppressing these elements of culture why?

- Wanted control in order to maintain power
- if you aren't thinking, you less likely to change or want change.

Europe after the fall (continued)

Germanic Tribes
- Goths, Vandals, Saxons, Franks

Clon's, King of Franks, converts to

Christianity

on the battle field

Peter to map on Steen's

slides for issues of spread of Christianity.

slides

What is the Point?
- We have A.D. because of the church

- At first Christianity is seen as a cult. Moves very slowly.

- Edict of Milan in 313
Council of Nicea 325

- The Holy Trinity separates the leaders more

- CHARLEMAGNE -

- 800, crowned Emperor of Romans
all of Christendom

- Viking one is safe until the Vikings!!

ON, now
etc etc

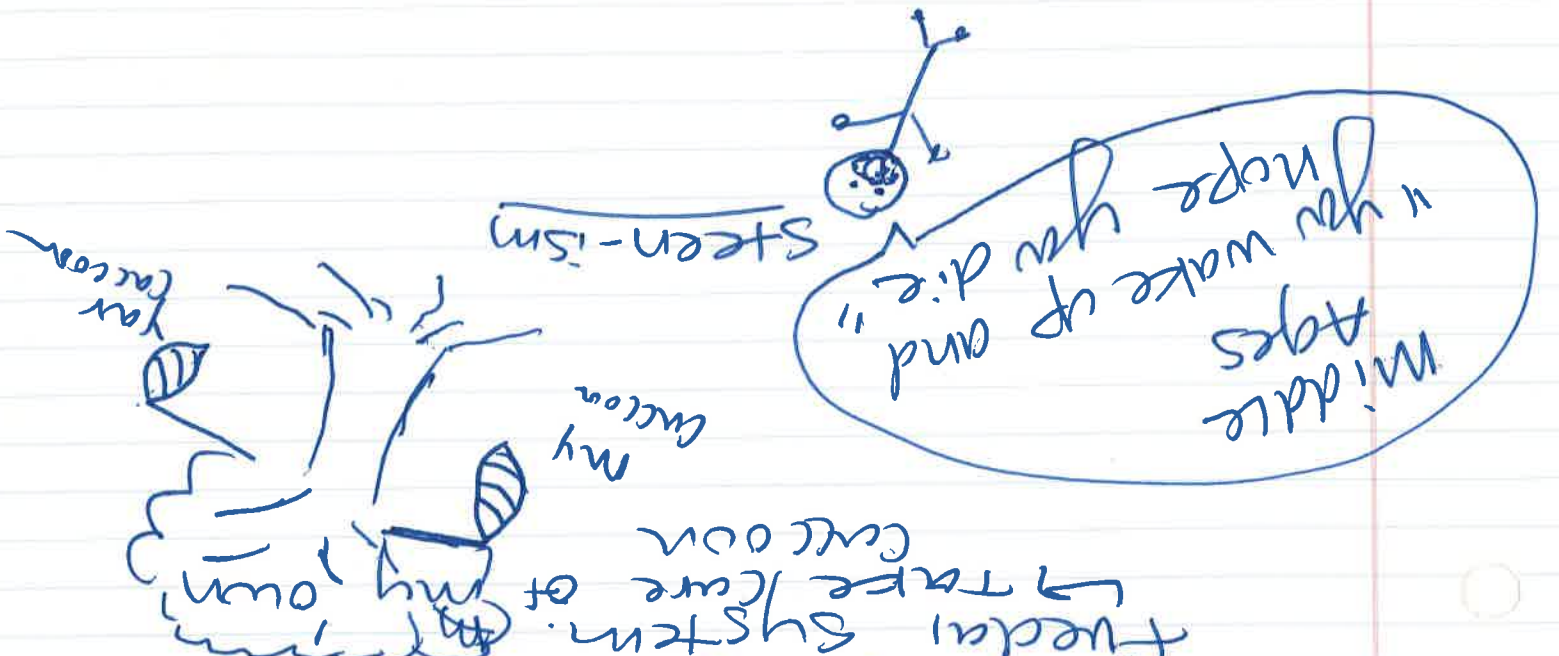
unstoppable
until Charlemagne

Notes 9/15/16

So what's the issue with Federalism?

- It is hard to move levels
 - Stay within your class
 - Less idea growth
 - Divide between rich & poor
- What happens when people get angry?
- REBELLION!

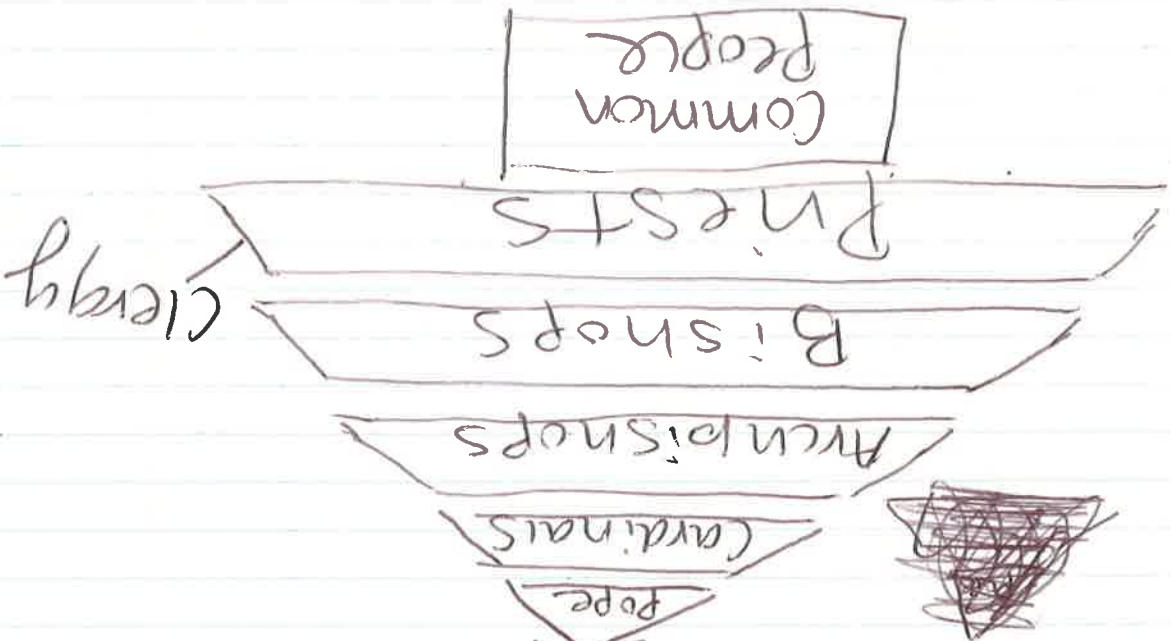
- Your bound to someone (pudge can)
- Trade suffered (impacts those most "downstream" in the federal system. ~~the~~ ^{my} own)
- ↳ TAKE CARE of MY OWN
- Cutout



Notes a/l/e/l/e

@

Church organization -
System of Ranks -
God



What is the influence of the Church over the government?

The Catholic Church is still the largest landowner in the world (Don't have to pay taxes on it)

If they are a major land owner then they have the most control therefore they are politics/government

Henry IV (King) did not like (Pope) Gregory VII's reforms

Banned King from appointing priests

- Pope want people in the church to decide

9/19/16 NOTES

Role of the Catholic Church

(ceremonies of culture)

3.3 SACRAMENTS

~~GIVEN~~ ~~notes~~ if you could achieve them all

- purpose: get to heaven or

salvation.

- If you don't

receive them,

you go to

hell.

Which you can't wait for since medieval life was really tough.

③ Confirmation (17-20 yo)

④ Baptism (Baby)

② Eucharist (Bread/wine)

(8-10 yo)

(Pardon of the Confession)

⑤ Holy orders, (penance)

(asking for forgiveness)

⑦ Extreme unction (Last Rites - Death Bed)

★ Summit the Point

- (creates order, benchmarks, reasons to live!)

3.4 Pilgrimages

- Taking a trip somewhere holy with the purpose to become closer to god/feel. - travels to holy places

↑ All alters in churches have a relic under it. - worship the relics

Bones, tablets, stones

- Crusades & Christians taking back the holy lands from the infidels (muslims)

↳ God's soldiers

↳ Christian superiority

3.5 Art and Architecture

- Sculpture
- * - Stained Glass
- Paintings

* Gargoyles
Cathedrals



* Themess Religius!
So illiterate people can understand the stories too
Made to look like their using to heaven. * made to warn people about sin

3.6 Education

- Rich/wealthy educated
- no money, no education
- Teaching latin and religion
- ↳ University: Rhetoric, Arithmetic, Science, Grammar

Why educate the rich?

Major Theme

Ⓢ

↳ becomes priest/high members of the church

↳ wealth = Education = power

↳ keep the poor uneducated, less likely to think or be in a place of power

↳ Easier to control

3.7 Holidays

- Surrounded around religion (showing, I know)

- Happening almost everyday (teach morals and principles especially for illiterate)

Big idea

(cannot read or write)

* The Church was a beacon of hope and happiness for the common man (because life sucks... afterlife)

Big idea

- celebration
- more than sacraments

3.8. Monastic life

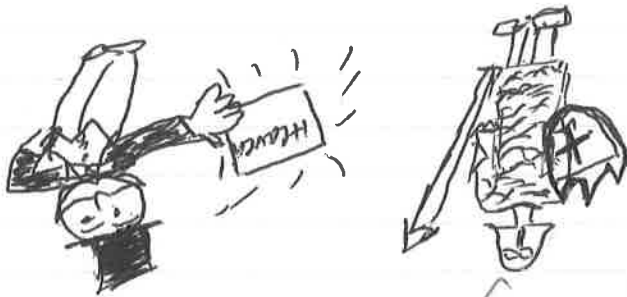
Finns
- w/ the people
- less educated
- contact/help the people

Monks
- alone in the monastery
- more educated
- worship all day
- transcribe the bible

Causes: Dreadful Piety

- It you fight in the crusades... you go to heaven automatically!

← monopoly!



② Papal Politics

③ Muslim Advances

- attempting expand "Christian lands"
- giving into "Christian lands"

Call for a Crusade

- Pope Urban II → 1095
- Turks, push them back
- Recapture Holy lands

1st Crusade

2nd Crusade

- 1147-1148
- military failure

3rd Crusade

Robin Hood!

- Richard of England, Frederick of France, Phillip II of France, Richard of England, Phillip II of France

4th Crusade 1199-1204

Effects of the Crusades

- Gain in technology
- weakens the strength of nerves

9/27/16 what caused bubonic plague?

Hint: Blood.

Fleas!

The plague had struck before the "great bubonic plague" killed 40% of the population

541-542 C.E.

1345 News comes to Europe the plague is ravaging France, comes over on rats on trade ships

The Spread

- Enters Italian ports 1347

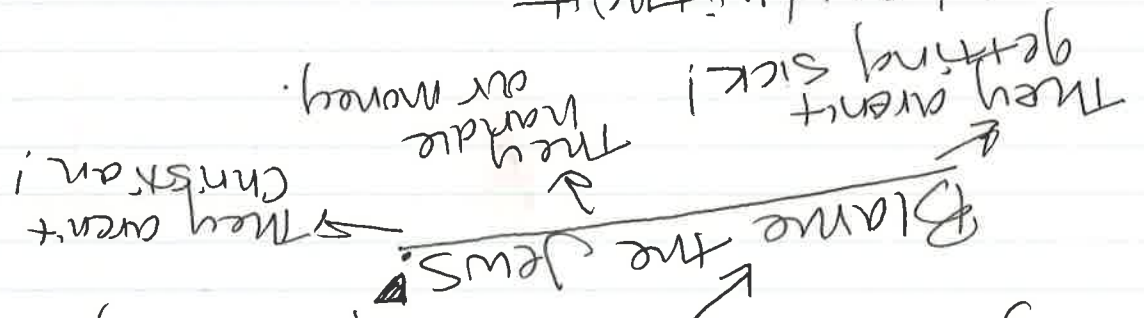
- Symptoms
- flu like symptoms
 - tongue swollen
 - loss of voice and speech
 - site of infection turns black and full of puss
 - lymph nodes swell
 - pain and agony

with/ together / in association

Excommunication:

Shared

out / not / without



- god/bad must be punishing us.

when everyone is dying around you... find a scapegoat!

- practices to "cure"
- Chicken Scurvies
- Arsenic/Mercury potions
- "unicorn" noises ground up



Fleas can jump 7 in vertically and 13 in horizontally. In addition they can live 2-3 mo. on a host or 1 week who a host. Best jumpers in the animal kingdom relative to body size

Fun Facts

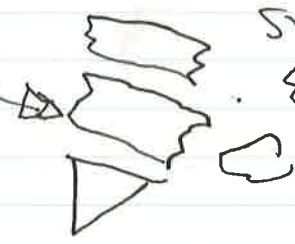
- Milan
- Quarantine those who are sick

- City of Pistoia wrote nine pages of regulations
- visit a place infected, (can't come back)
- cannot attend funerals (beyond family)
- no trade w/ infected areas

Response to the Plague

- towns disappear
 - trade slows
 - isolating populations
 - Political: Federal System crumbles
 - power of church/pope weakens
 - They couldn't save us from the plague - why should I be so clever?
 - Economic: less people = less product
 - skilled labor (only shovemaker left!)

On no! my system is crumbling.



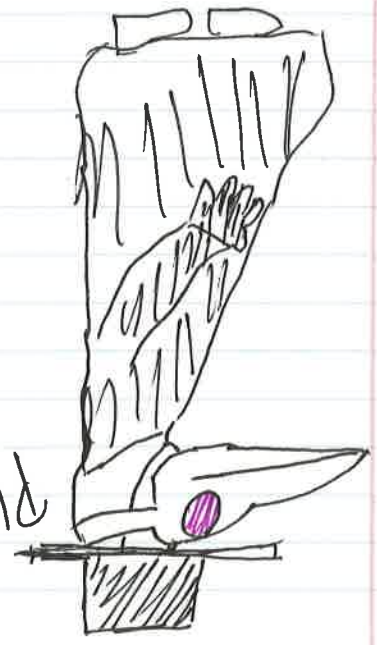
• Bathing is super important in Jewish culture

• Ritual hand washing!
 Bit you didn't follow the ritual - you will be uprooted from the world

• They drink the blood of young Christian babies

Reality

Blame the Jews!
 They aren't getting sick - so they must be causing the plague!!



Plague Doctor

Plague "Solutions"

Portions



Cultural consequences

- More farming wiped out
- Shift away from spiritual to the physical

Economic consequences (cont.)

- Wages for skilled labor! Because they are less skilled workers, so the demand increases

9/29 Notes

Federalism begins to fail...
→ crumbling apart because of the Prague killing off so many people
No longer can support the social structure



England vs France

Hundred Years Wars (1337 - 1453)

Phase 1 England wins first
Phase 2 then England loses...

Ends with the French kicking English out of the continent (go back to your island)

Out of this war comes the long bow
→ no longer need to be close to your opponent



Civilians begin to identify with a specific country and king (ex. I am French, I am English, etc, etc.)

Catholic Church

- Very, very, very corrupt at this time
- omnipresent (everywhere)
- controlling all portions of Pope's lives (think back to the Sacraments)
- After the Benedictine Returns → church is run like a company \$\$\$
- pope is similar to a CEO.

Becoming less religious!!
Which is scary/alarming to civilians.

(catholic Church cont.

Simony

- buying and selling of ecclesiastical privileges, ex. pardons, benefices, positions in the church

Indulgences

- get out of purgatory cards (for deceased) Indulgence: luxury (loved ones)

Big Idea

The church is getting rich off the poor. The poor are uneducated - and therefore easy to convince, control, and manipulate.

- revolts begin because of this (corruption)

RENAISSANCE

If you aren't thinking, you're easy to control - you won't seek change

that! Philosophy! Architecture!

Time to think again!

Why Italy

- 1st European nation affected by the plague
- Church is weakened by the plague
- ↳ becomes a more secular approach
- ↳ Pope is in Rome, Italy!

Why Italy - continued.
 Secular approach - looking at ite day-to-day not just heaven and hell.
 NO religious or spiritual basis.

Commercial revolution: wealth due to trade from the crusades, particularly from Islamic and Byzantine lands.

loose confederation of states; much easier to change one or two parts like Venice or Florence, than a more country (ex. England)

• Third most of the classics burned in ^{the} land

Vocab words

- vernacular
- classical
- humanitas
- ~~patron~~ patron
- Florence

Why Italy continued

- City States
- Vatican is located there
- money coming in
- The Ruins!! in Rome



Italian city states

- Milan - controlled trade through the alps
- metal goods (knights)
- Sporza family
- Venice - controlled Adriatic sea
- crusades

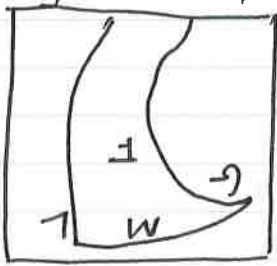
- Silk, Spices (from the far East)
- Genoa - Access to Northern Europe
- Ivory / Gold (from Africa)
- Florence - Banking center

↑
"Florens"
Currency

- Textile and Banking
- Medici family

code
map
to illustrate

Why Florence is the "center" of banking



9/30/16

ISMS of the Renaissance

Why do we study it?
- It is the foundation for modern world.

- Much of the art/technology derives from the art/innovation of the Renaissance
- Video games! TV shows!

↳ win trivia ☺

Art

- Blending of art! architecture
- No longer seeing building as just a building - it is a form of art

CLASSICISM

- Humanism
- Individualism
- Secularism (Realism)

- Quantification (measuring)

CLASSICISM (500 B.C. - 500 C.E.)

- most subjects are nude
- comes from Greek/Roman
- Active poses from the subjects
- Faces are neutral
- contrapposto - allows for free standing statues

↳ New concept

Spending time of art!

Free time in life.

- Balance
- I decided forms (birds in human form)
- pairings will look flat

Status of the Artist
 - Referred as "genius"
 - Genius = \$\$\$

De Verri, Michelangelo, Botticelli, Raphael, da Vinci, Donatello, van Eyck
 → Major Artists of the Time

Secularism

→ Focus on everyday life, not just religious life.
 - Secularism at the Papacy
 : private places
 : fancy dress
 : \$\$\$ (corruption)

Quantification

→ measuring the universe in visual and quantitative ways
 : Begins w/ music (notes, measures, etc.)



• Clocks! Time!
 we didn't need time before -
 just worked w/ the ~~sun~~ sun
 the ~~sun~~ sun
 schedule.



• Clocks! Time!
 we didn't need
 time before -
 just worked w/
 the ~~sun~~ sun
 the same way.

↳ Begins w/ music (notes, measures, etc.)
 ↳ measuring the universe in visual
 and quantitative ways

Quantification

↳ Focus on everyday life, not
 just religious life.
 - Secularism at the Papacy
 : private places
 : fancy dress
 : \$\$\$ (corruption)

Secularism

↳ Major Artists of the Time

↳ De Verat, Michelangelo, Botticelli,
 Raphael, da Vinci, Donatello, van Eyck

↳ Status of the Artist
 - Revered as "genius"
 - genius = \$\$\$

10/3/16

Middle Ages Art

- Flat, no dimension (unidimensional)
- Religious themes
- Lack of color

Renaissance Art

- Colorful techniques
- Many subjects (not just religious)
- Classical pose

↳ Reports poses from Greek/Roman
 ↳ Sometimes taking inspiration
 than making grand gestures
 (Bigger, brighter, etc.)

still can be religious though...

10/11/16

• Florence, August 1469

- Lorenzo de Medici escapes assassination, marries to strengthen family ties - Art is still flourishing - moving towards secular
- At age 20, Lorenzo becomes "Capo" (boss) of the de Medici family
 ↳ creates a network of amici degli amici (friends of friends) for the common people of Florence and Tuscany
- The Pazzi family and the pope to murder Lorenzo and his brother

Easter Sunday 4/26/1478

- Mass attack (at the cathedral)
- Lorenzo and his brothers are attacked
- Giuliano dies, Lorenzo escapes
- City empties in chaos
- Very sacrilegious to attack on Easter

Two Families

Two families - both alive in dignity... sound familiar?

Lorenzo travels to Naples and South for help from other godfathers.

Returns to Florence cleared "I magnifico" and eliminates all opposition. Becomes a renegade dictator.

Discovering artists (da Vinci, Botticelli, etc) and developing their art. (Church is not happy)

Savonarola (Dominican) tells of God's plan to punish Lorenzo and Medici family

1492: Lorenzo becomes sick; dies
↳ Omg! It's God's work! Everyone abandons the family

Bonfire of the Vanities
↳ persecutes anyone practicing in "vanity" (Art, etc.)
(Botticelli! Treasures cut and burns)
(Some of his own paintings)

Politics
Are politics and power the same?
Blend of power and politics in
the church.

Machiavelli

"The ends justify the means"
- Si guarda al fine.

- one must consider the end result

In groups - paraphrase the quote

10/17/10

Etymology

Protestant

Rebel

Latin: protesting

Shape again

Again

Shape

Reformation

Reforming the Roman Catholic Church
↳ The sects of the church we
see in our modern day come
from this reformation

Early Reformers

John Wycliffe (1324-1384)

- interested in the authority of the church
- people should be able to read and interpret the bible on their own
- learned lived during the Western Schism
- ↳ thinned papacy and anti-popes
- ↳ caused questioning/doubt about papal authority.

Jan Hus (1369-1415)

- wanted to elect bishops not appointed
- council of Constance

↳ Made his case, but he was found to be a HERETIC

↳ Jan Hus says "In 100 years God will rise up a man who is unstrapped"

HERETIC: a person holding opinions at odds with what is generally accepted.

Erasmus (1466-1536)

- "laid the egg Martin Luther hatched"
- Free will vs. predestination

People have choice

God decides all plans

Johannes Gutenberg

- printing press!!!
- make books faster & cheaper
- cheaper & common people
- common people & education
- ↳ 3000 pages a day
- ↳ 40 pages a day



What sparks the Reformation?

- Indulgences

- very, very, very corrupt Catholic Church

- Executions of heretics

So in comes...

Martin Luther

95 Theses

Arguments

- Johann Tetzel

- German monk

- Indulgences

- Helps M. Luther

- Indulgences: you sin, buy back your sin
- Power of the Pope
- Church wealth

- In 1520: Pope Leo X excommunicated Luther

- Excommunicated → expelled from the church

- Holy Roman Emperor passes laws to suppress Luther's writings

- Printers in support of Luther

pretest (protestant!!)

Other Reformation

(It wasn't just Germany...)

- Calvinism (John Calvin)

- predestination/predestination

Scotland - John Knox → God knows your plan before you're born

- presbyterians

• Henry VIII (so many wives...)

- Church of England

England



problems

10/25/2016

Henry VIII

- 6 wives! Illustrates changes in

↳ Katherine of Aragon

• was married to his brother

• then she married Henry after his brother died

• she has child w/ him → Mary

• He doesn't want to be married to her anymore

But! you can't divorce w/o excommunication from the church

• Becomes a witch finds a way to annul the marriage

↳ Anne Boleyn to annul the marriage

• Lady in waiting to Katherine

(on snout)

↳ Elizabeth

• cannot produce a male heir / accused of witchcraft → beheaded

↳ Jane Seymour

• Lady in waiting to Anne

"Favorite wife"

- gives birth to a son!

• Dies after getting sick

↳ Anne of Cleves

• met her after her commission a painting of her

names - 4 mo later she allows

him to annul the marriage

Henry takes care of her for the

rest of her days?

↳ Katherine Howard

• Lady in waiting to Anne of Cleves...
• Accused of adultery
• Beheaded

Henry becomes head of his own church so we can get it on w/ Anne!

↳ Katherine Parr

- Tried to sentence her to death
- Doesn't work!

- Henry dies
- She marries Thomas Seymour

brother to Jane Seymour
(man this is getting weird)

Children (His Legacy)

- Mary
- Elizabeth
- Edward

Edward

- Becomes king at age 9
- Dies! on no!

Mary

- Becomes Queen next
- She's catholic - on short! that
- goes against all

care of "the
heretics
made...
the changes Henry

↳ Burns/beheads 300 protestants

Elizabeth

- protestant
- rules for 44 years
- was a super fan of snakespeare "D"
- Never marries - "virgin" queen
- Doing the time at the Spanish Armada
- Ends the nose of Tudor (no kids).

Catholic Reformation / Counter Reformation

Council of Trent (1545-1563)
• called the Pope to reform the church
attempts to address some of the
abuses/corruption of the church
authorities but affirms basic
doctrine

• 1534 - Ignacius Loyola forms a
Society of Jesus (Jesuits) - recognized
by the Pope in 1540

- ↳ row of poverty
- ↳ focus on education
- ↳ counter protestantism
- ↳ "soldiers of God"
- ↳ want to stop heresy

↓ An opinion going against the common
viewed opinions and doctrine.

INQUISITIONS

- Spanish, Portuguese, Roman
- 300yrs
- 350yrs

~~Basic concept: We torture heretics
in an attempt to convert them
to catholicism.~~

Reasons for the inquisitions
- Queen Isabella and King Ferdinand
needed to expel the Jews and Muslims
- Protestant Reformation
- Economic incentive: confiscated the
property and wealth of heretics.

10/26/16

INQUISITIONS

*Auto de Fe (Act of Faith)

- would convict but not sentence, sentences were carried out by secular committees - usually death
- using death/ as an "example" for others to not commit acts of heresy

• Torture devices/Executions

- Heretics fork
- Burning
- suffocation

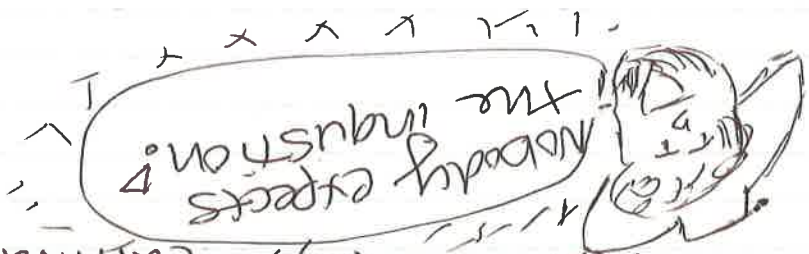
- Iron Maiden ~~→ Potentially~~ death
 (not the "Boys Rock band")

* Results of the Counter-Reformation

- reforms the catholic church, like the results, were stern (no more parties)
- slow to react to the 1st reformation
- (lack of respect for Luther) much faster under the harsh new leaders
- church had to accept the division of Europe, catholicism became stronger in the areas it still existed.

* Spanish Inquisition

- led by Torquemada
 ↳ very harsh
 1489 (act de fe) - carnival like atmosphere



Big Idea 1 In the reformation and disputes from this unit are not resolved.

Perichous Strife
- St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre
- 30 years war (1618-1648)